

## Quasi-free proton knockout of $^{23,25}\text{F}$

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The spectra of proton separation energy of  $^{23,25}\text{F}$  were measured by (p,2p) quasi-free scattering. The spectroscopic factors (SF) of the proton bounded states were deduced by comparing with a DWIA calculation. We found that SF the  $1d_{5/2}$  proton of  $^{23}\text{F}$  and  $^{25}\text{F}$  are  $0.4 \pm 0.1$  and  $0.9 \pm 0.2$  respectively. The deformation of  $^{23}\text{F}$  nucleus may be the reason for the reduction. The result of  $^{25}\text{F}$  can be understood as a result of the double magic of  $^{24}\text{O}$ .

We have demonstrated a (p,2p) knockout reaction for probing the bounded states on neutron rich nucleus  $^{23}\text{F}$  and  $^{25}\text{F}$ . The  $^{23,25}\text{F}$  were produced by BigRIPS in RIKEN

Nishina Center, Radioactive Isotope Beam Facility at 289A MeV and 277A MeV respectively. The proton separation energy was extracted by reconstructing the missing 4-momentum of oxygen residue by detecting the scattered protons. We managed to decompose the energy spectrum by selecting different oxygen isotopes, which were results of multi-neutrons emission of highly excited oxygen residue.

The reason for small sum of spectroscopic factors for the s-d shell proton of  $^{23}\text{F}$  is not clear. The overall effect from the nuclear structure and reaction mechanism due to deformation is still unknown. In contrast, the sum of spectroscopic factors of the s-d shell proton of  $^{25}\text{F}$  is closed to unit and indicates that it is a single particle orbit.

The agreement of the reduction factor in the trend of the  $R_S - \Delta S$  plot could be due to limitation of 1-neutron threshold. Also, the large reduction factor for the p-shell in both  $^{23}\text{F}$  and  $^{25}\text{F}$  shows that the trend depends on analysis method.

**Primary author:** Mr TANG, Tsz Leung (RCNP)

**Co-authors:** Dr OBERTELLI, Alexandre (CEA Orsay); Dr GALINDO-URIBARRI, Alfredo (Oak Ridge National Laboratory); Mr LEE, CheongSoo (Center of Nuclear Study, University of Tokyo); Dr KAMEDA, Daisuke (RIKEN Nishina Center); Dr B EAUMEL, Didier (Institut de physique nucleaire d Orsay); Prof. PADILLA-RODAL, Elizabeth (Instituto de Ciencias Nucleares, Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México); Dr SAKAI, Hideyuki (RIKEN Nishina Center); Dr MATSUBARA, Hiroaki (RIKEN Nishina Center); Dr TOKIEDA, Hiroshi (Center of Nuclear Study, University of Tokyo); Dr MIYA, Hiroyuki (Center of Nuclear Study, University of Tokyo); Dr SUZUKI, Hiroyuki (RIKEN Nishina Center); Dr TAKEDA, Hiroyuki (RIKEN Nishina Center); Dr YASUDA, Jumpei (Kyushu University); Dr ZENIHIRO, Juzo (RIKEN Nishina Center); Dr KISAMORI, Keiichi (Center of Nuclear Study, University of Tokyo); Dr KUSAKA, Kensuke (RIKEN Nishina Center); Prof. YAKO, Kentaro (Center of Nuclear Study, University of Tokyo); Dr YOSHIDA, Koichi (RIKEN Nishina Center); Dr SASANO, Masaki (RIKEN Nishina Center); Dr DOZONO, Masanori (RIKEN Nishina Center); Dr KOBAYASHI, Motoki (Center of Nuclear Study, University of Tokyo); Dr TAKAKI, Motonobu (Center of Nuclear Study, University of Tokyo); Dr INABE, Naohito (RIKEN Nishina Center); Dr FUKUDA, Naoki (RIKEN Nishina Center); Dr YOKOYAMA, Rin (Center of Nuclear Study, University of Tokyo); Dr STEPANYAN, Samvel (Kyungpook National University); Dr HWANG, SanHoon (Kyungpook National University); Dr SAKAGUCHI, Satoshi (Kyushu University); Dr MICHIMASA, Shi'ichiro (Center of Nuclear Study, University of Tokyo); Prof. OTA, Shinsuke (Center of Nuclear Study, University of Tokyo); Mr KAWASE, Shoichiro (Center of Nuclear Study, University of Tokyo); Prof. SHIMOURA, Susumu (Center of Nuclear Study, University of Tokyo); Dr WAKUI, Takashi (CYRIC, Tohoku University); Mr FUKUNAGA, Tako (Kyushu University); Prof. NORO, Tetsuo (Kyushu University); Dr UESAKA, Tomohiro (RIKEN Nishina Center); Dr KAWAHARA, Tomomi (Toho University); Dr WAKASA, Tomotsugu (Kyushu University); Dr FUJII, Toshihiko (Center of Nuclear Study, University of Tokyo); Dr KUBO, Toshiyuki (RIKEN Nishina Center); Dr KIM, WooYoung (Kyungpook National University); Dr YANAGISAWA, Yoshiyuki (RIKEN Nishina Center); Dr KUBATA, Yuki (Center of Nuclear Study, University of Tokyo); Dr MAEDA, Yukie (University of Miyazaki)

**Presenter:** Mr TANG, Tsz Leung (RCNP)

**Track Classification:** Shell evolution through direct reactions - Spectroscopy of nuclear levels and nuclear shapes through direct reactions