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Nuclear Astrophysics with TPCs and Gamma-Beams

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Measurements of cross section and their extrapolation to stellar conditions are now routinely performed with accuracy of 5% or better. But the formation of 16O in the fusion of helium with 12C, in the 12C(a,g)16O reaction, is still not known with sufficient accuracy, in spite of the central role that this reaction plays in stellar evolution theory.

We developed [1] a new method to measure this cross section by measuring with (mono-energetic) gammabeams the inverse process of the photo-dissociation of 16O to 12C and an alpha-particle. The measurements are performed at the HIgS facility using TPC detectors [1] operating with CO2 gas, hence also serving as an active target TPC (AT-TPC).

We will discuss initial measurements with the UConn-TUNL optical readout TPC (O-TPC) [2] that demonstrated the viability of our method [3] and recent results obtained in 2022 [4], with the Warsaw electronic readout TPC detector (eTPC).

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Email Address

moshe.gai@uconn.edu

Presenter if not the submitter of this abstract

Primary author: GAI, Moshe (University of Conmecxticut)

Presenter: GAI, Moshe (University of Conmecxticut)

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