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## Spin Liquid Properties of a Spin 1/2 Kagome Metal-Organic Framework Compound

*Monday, 21 July 2025 10:40 (20 minutes)*

The metal-organic-framework compound  $\text{Cu}_3(\text{HOTP})_2$  is a small-gap semiconductor containing a kagome lattice of antiferromagnetically coupled  $S=1/2$   $\text{Cu}^{\text{II}}$  spins with intra-layer nearest-neighbour exchange coupling  $J \sim 2$  K. The intra-layer  $J$  value obtained from calculations using density functional theory is shown to match with the experimental value for reasonable values of the Hubbard  $U$  parameter. Muon spin relaxation confirms no magnetic ordering down to 50 mK and sees spin fluctuations diffusing on a 2D lattice. These properties are consistent with the hypothesis of a quantum spin liquid ground state being present within highly decoupled kagome layers. Reduction of the spin diffusion rate on cooling from the paramagnetic region to the low-temperature region reflects quantum entanglement, one of the key properties of a quantum spin liquid. It is also found that the layers become more strongly decoupled in the low-temperature region. Comparison of results for the spin diffusion, magnetic susceptibility and specific heat in the low temperature region suggests close proximity to a quantum critical point and a large density of low energy spinless electronic excitations. A  $Z_2$ -linear Dirac model for the low energy spin excitations of the putative quantum spin liquid ground state is found to provide the best match with experiment [1].

1. F. L. Pratt et al, Phys. Rev. Res. 7, 023007 (2025).

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