# 16th International Conference on Muon Spin Rotation, Relaxation and Resonance (µSR2025)



Contribution ID: 58 Type: Contributed Oral

# Field-Orientation-Dependent Magnetic Phases in GdRu<sub>2</sub>Si<sub>2</sub> Probed with Muon-Spin Spectroscopy

Wednesday, 23 July 2025 11:20 (20 minutes)

Centrosymmetric  $GdRu_2Si_2$  exhibits a variety of multi-Q magnetic states as a function of temperature and applied magnetic field, including a square skyrmion-lattice phase. The material's behaviour is strongly dependent on the direction of the applied field, with different phase diagrams resulting for fields applied parallel or perpendicular to the crystallographic c axis. Using transverse-field  $\mu$ SR with fields applied along either the [001] or [100] crystallographic directions, we distinguish between the magnetic phases in this system via their distinct muon response, providing additional evidence for the skyrmion and meron-lattice phases, while also suggesting the existence of RKKY-driven muon hyperfine coupling. Zero-field  $\mu$ SR provides clear evidence for a transition between two distinct magnetically ordered phases at 39 K [1].

We will also discuss novel techniques related to the computation of muon stopping sites using density functional theory (DFT), that were crucial to our analysis in this study. Notably, by considering the energy barriers for moving between muon sites, and accounting for the zero-point energy of the muon, we were able to determine that there is only a single stable crystallographically distinct site. This muon site was confirmed experimentally, using angle-dependent measurements of the muon Knight shift.

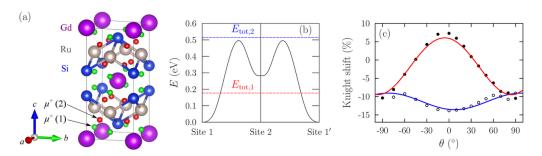


Figure 1: Muon sites in GdRu<sub>2</sub>Si<sub>2</sub>.

1. B.M. Huddart et al., Phys. Rev. B 111, 054440 (2025).

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#### **Funding Agency**

EPSRC (UK), UK Research and Innovation (UKRI)

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## Did you request an Invitation Letter for a Visitors Visa Application

No

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Session Classification: Oral Contributions

Track Classification: Magnetism