



Contribution ID: 93

Type: **Poster Presentation**

## **Investigating Structural Relaxations in DGEBA - A Unification of Microscopic and Macroscopic Methods**

DGEBA is used in many dielectric systems. Understanding factors that influence its performance and longevity require a knowledge of charge dynamics, which intrinsically are linked to the molecular structure and dynamics. Bulk techniques have been used to determine structural relaxations and activation energies; however, these methods only provide information on processes, not on the causal underlying molecular dynamics. Our aim is to unify these bulk measurements with information at the molecular level provided by  $\mu$ SR.

We have studied the alpha relaxation of DGEBA to determine the glass transition temperature,  $T_g$ , and activation energy,  $E_a$  using  $\mu$ SR. Radicals formed have been characterised (with DFT and ALC), with Mu adding to Phenyl rings in the molecules' main chain. Measurements were made as a function of temperature and field, with data fitted to obtain  $T_{1avg}$ , with  $T_g$  and  $E_a$  determined from Arrhenius plots as described by McKenzie [1].

Our value for  $T_g$  (348K at 200G) agrees well with DSC measurements (358K), while our value for  $E_a$  is smaller than that given by dielectric spectroscopy, perhaps due to muons being uniquely sensitive to phenyl ring motion, whereas bulk measurements contain dynamic information from the whole molecule.

The contribution will discuss muon sites and dynamics, the likely influence on relaxation parameters, and the correspondence between the micro and macroscopic measurements.

[1] McKenzie et al, J. Phys.: Condens. Matter 33 (2021) 065102

### **Email**

benjamin.orton@stfc.ac.uk

### **Funding Agency**

### **Supervisors Name**

### **Supervisors Email**

### **Did you request an Invitation Letter for a Visitors Visa Application**

**Primary author:** ORTON, Benjamin (STFC)

**Co-author:** Dr COTTRELL, Stephen (UKRI, Rutherford Appleton Laboratory)

**Presenter:** ORTON, Benjamin (STFC)

**Session Classification:** Poster Session 1

**Track Classification:** Polymers and biomaterials