

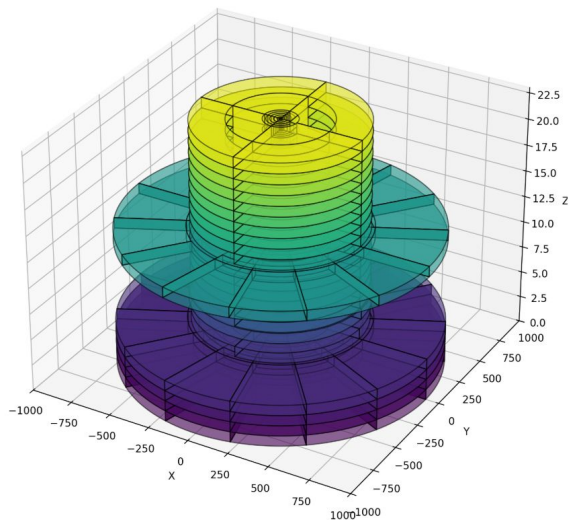
# Weekly Update

August 22, 2025

Leo Zhu and Denaisha Kraft

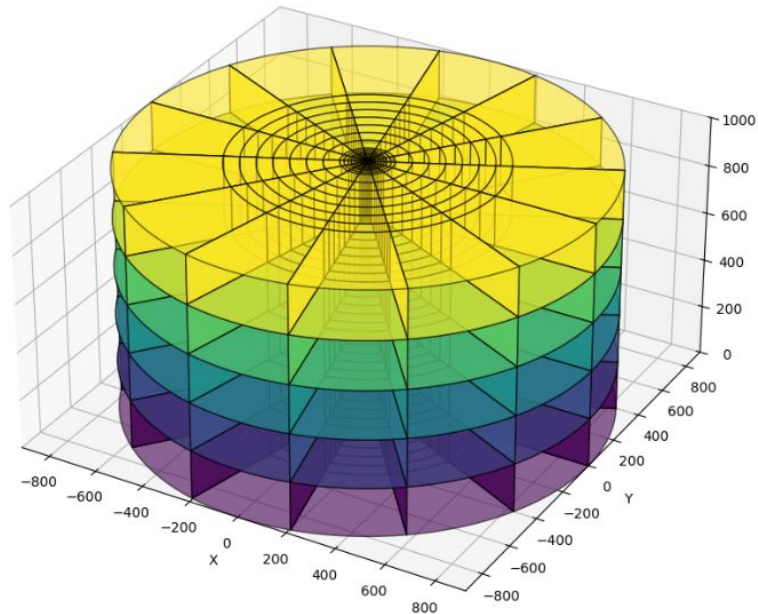
# Dataset Binning

Regular binning (all layers):



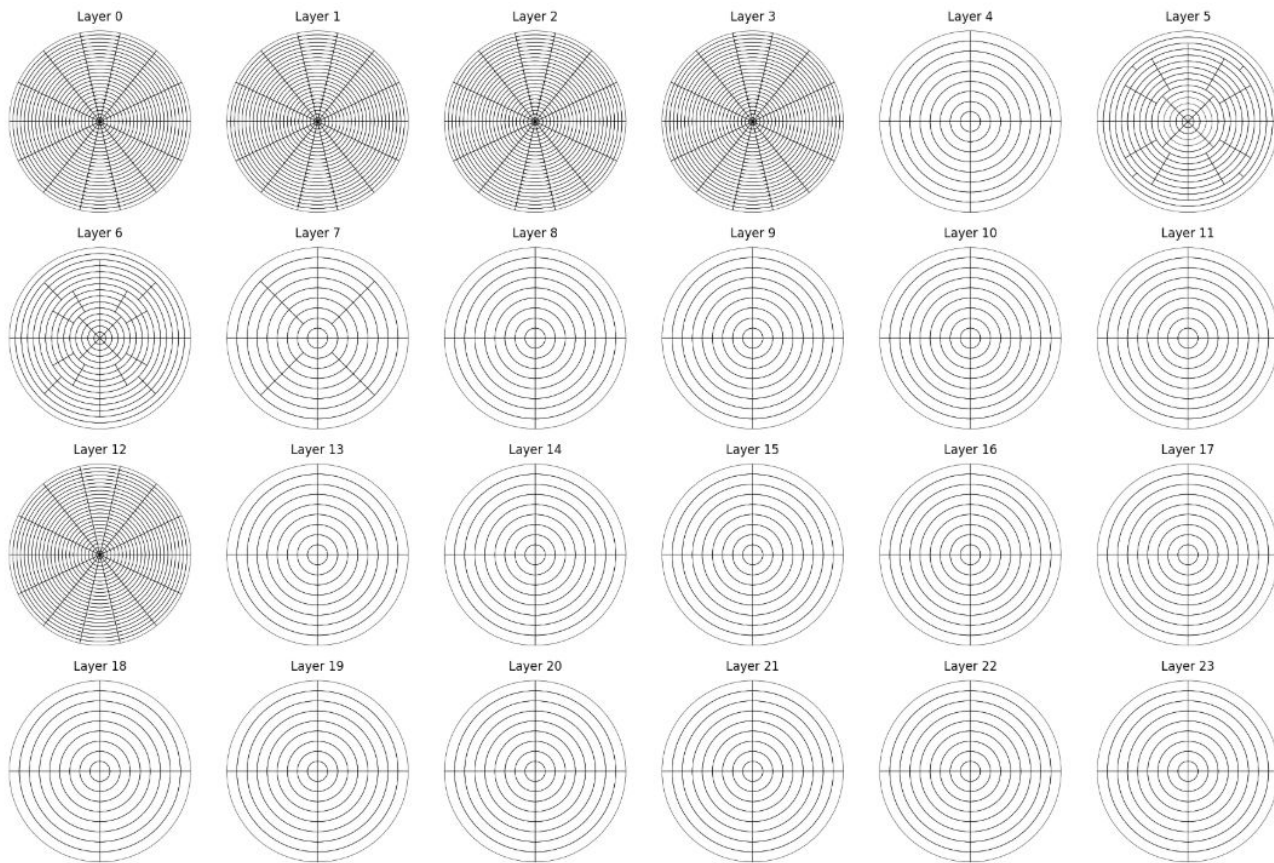
- The 5 active layers in the main dataset (150,000 events) all have the same geometry
- Inactive layers are smaller

Calorimeter cylinder (layers [0, 1, 2, 3, 12])



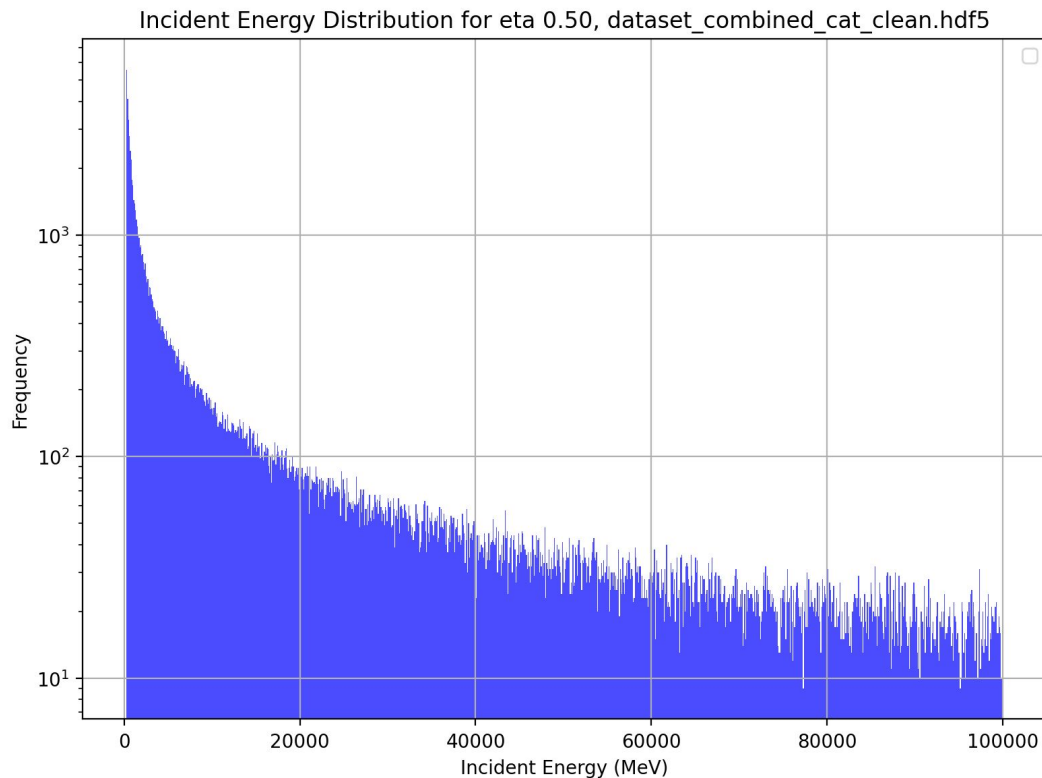
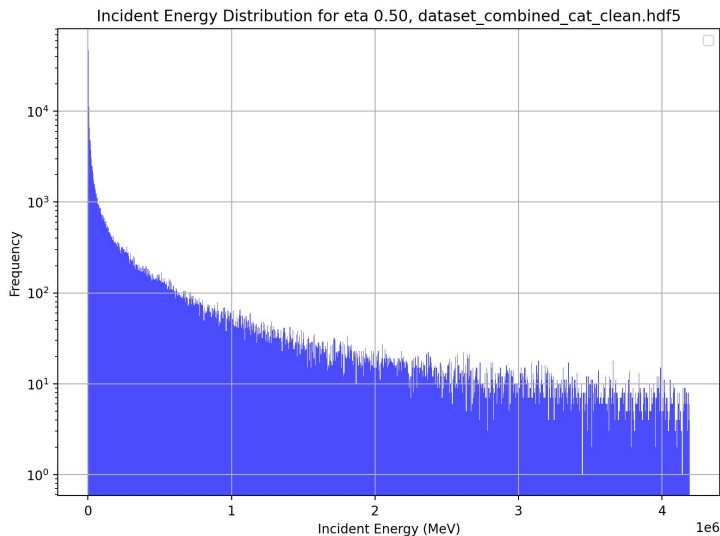
# Layer Geometry

- Layer 0,1,2,3,and 12 are the same
- Layer 5 and 6 are the same
- Layer 7 is different from all others
- Using 'equal\_bin'

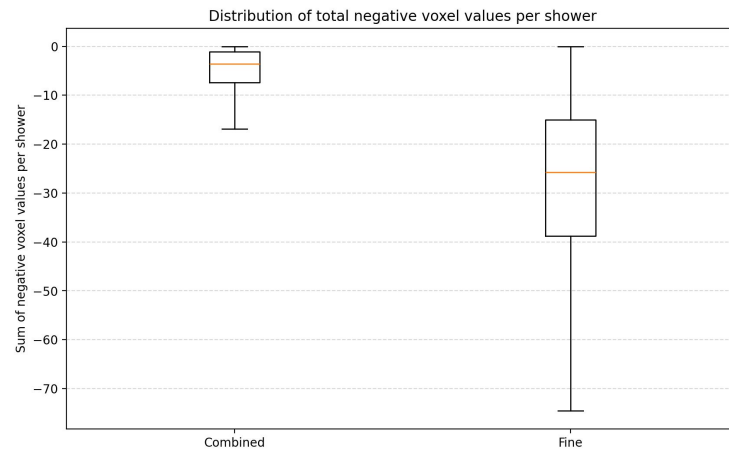
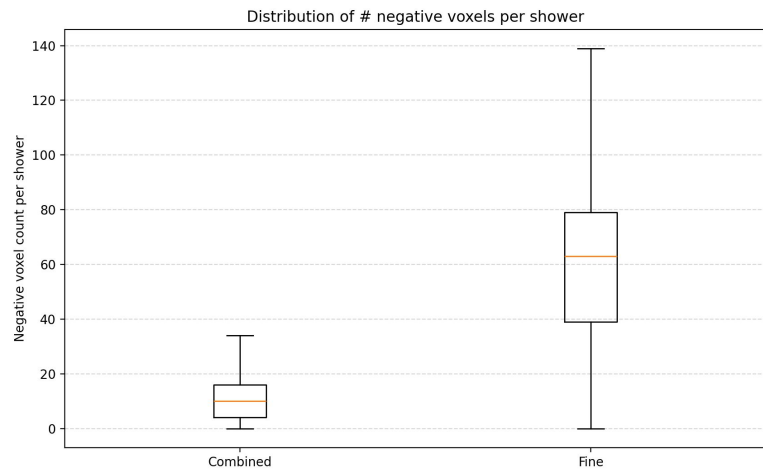
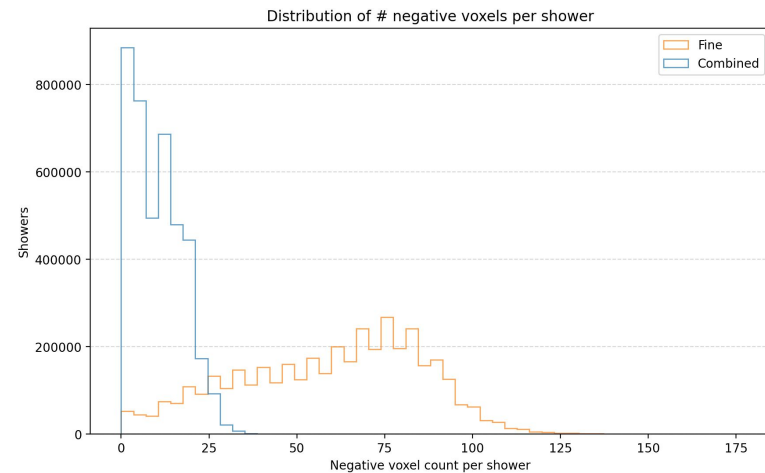


# Incidence Energy Distribution (Revisited)

- Sliced off at 100 GeV
- Many events at low energies

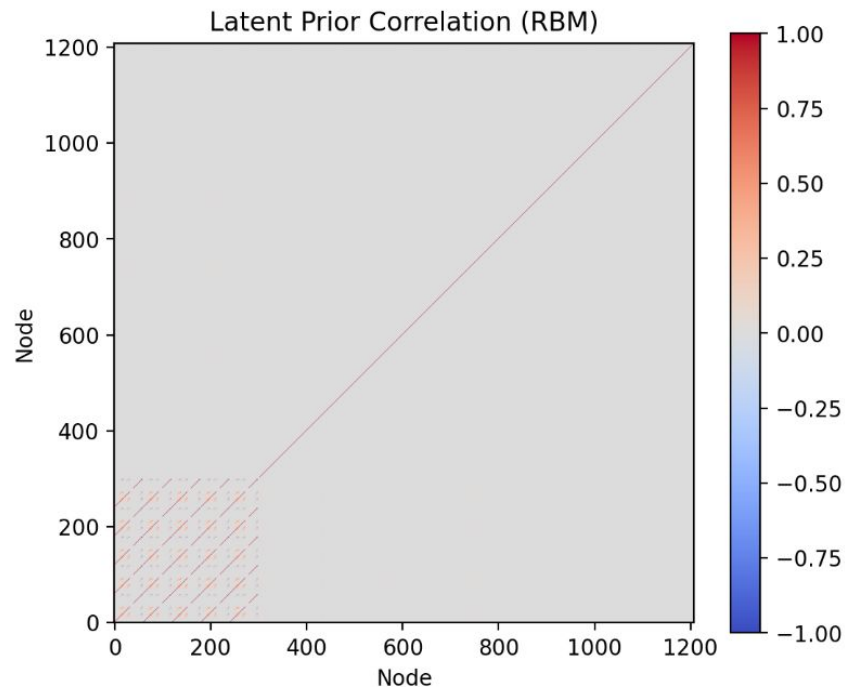
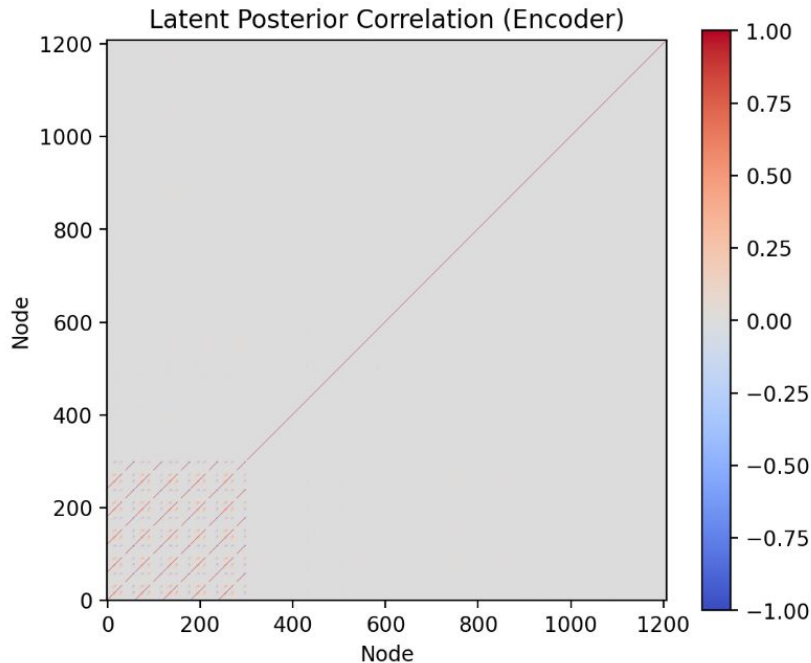


# Negative Voxels



# Comparing Nodes Across Partitions

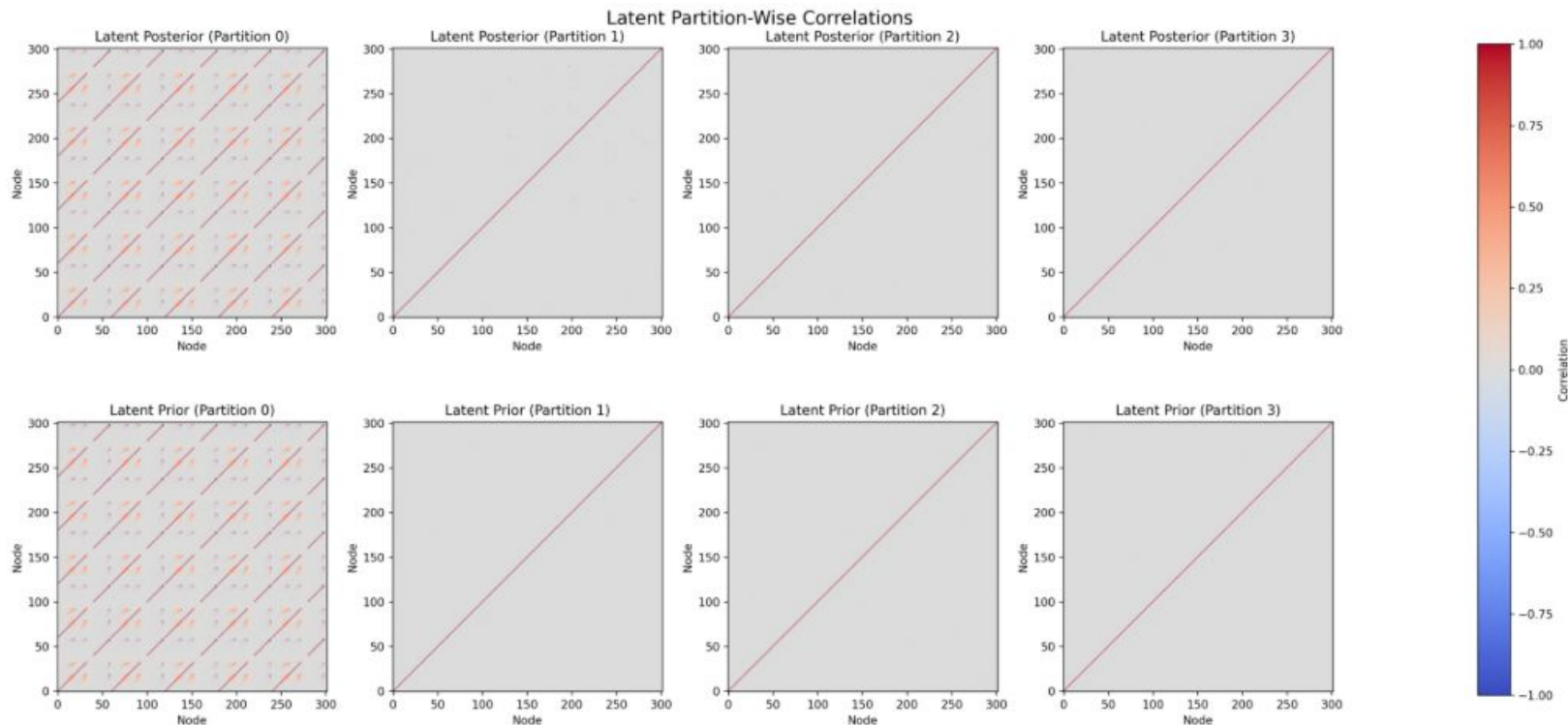
- 4 partitions, 302 nodes per partition
- Looking at correlation between encoder output and RBM
- No cross-partition correlation outside of the first partition
- Compute and save Frobenius metric



# Partition-Wise Comparisons

Similar to previous slide but now isolated per partition

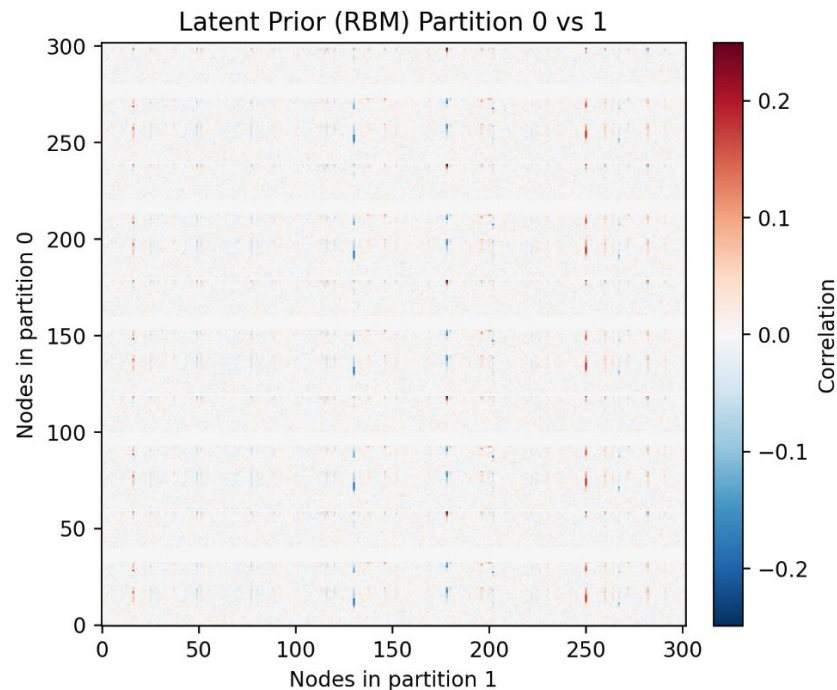
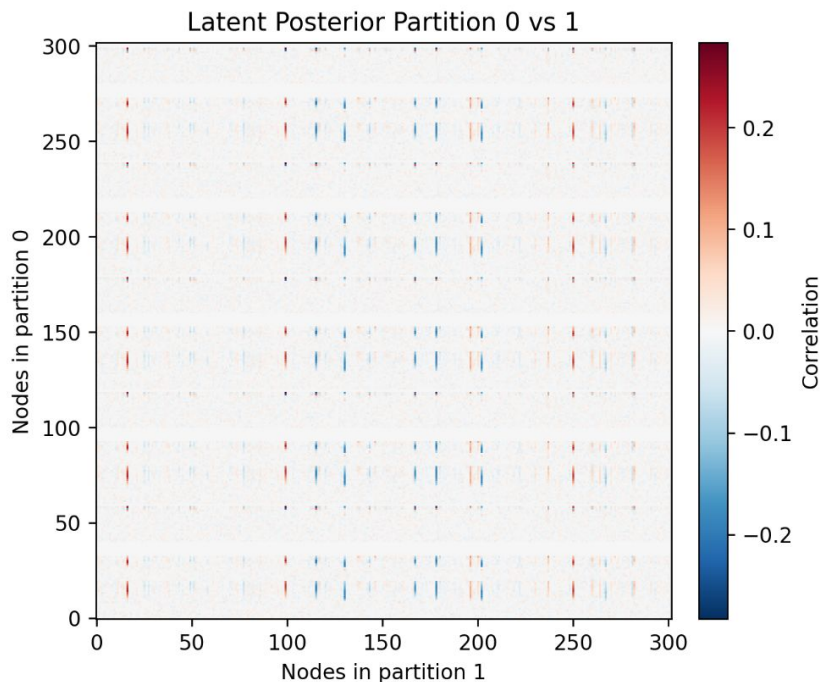
- Compute and save 4 Frobenius metrics (4 partitions)



# Comparing Partitions

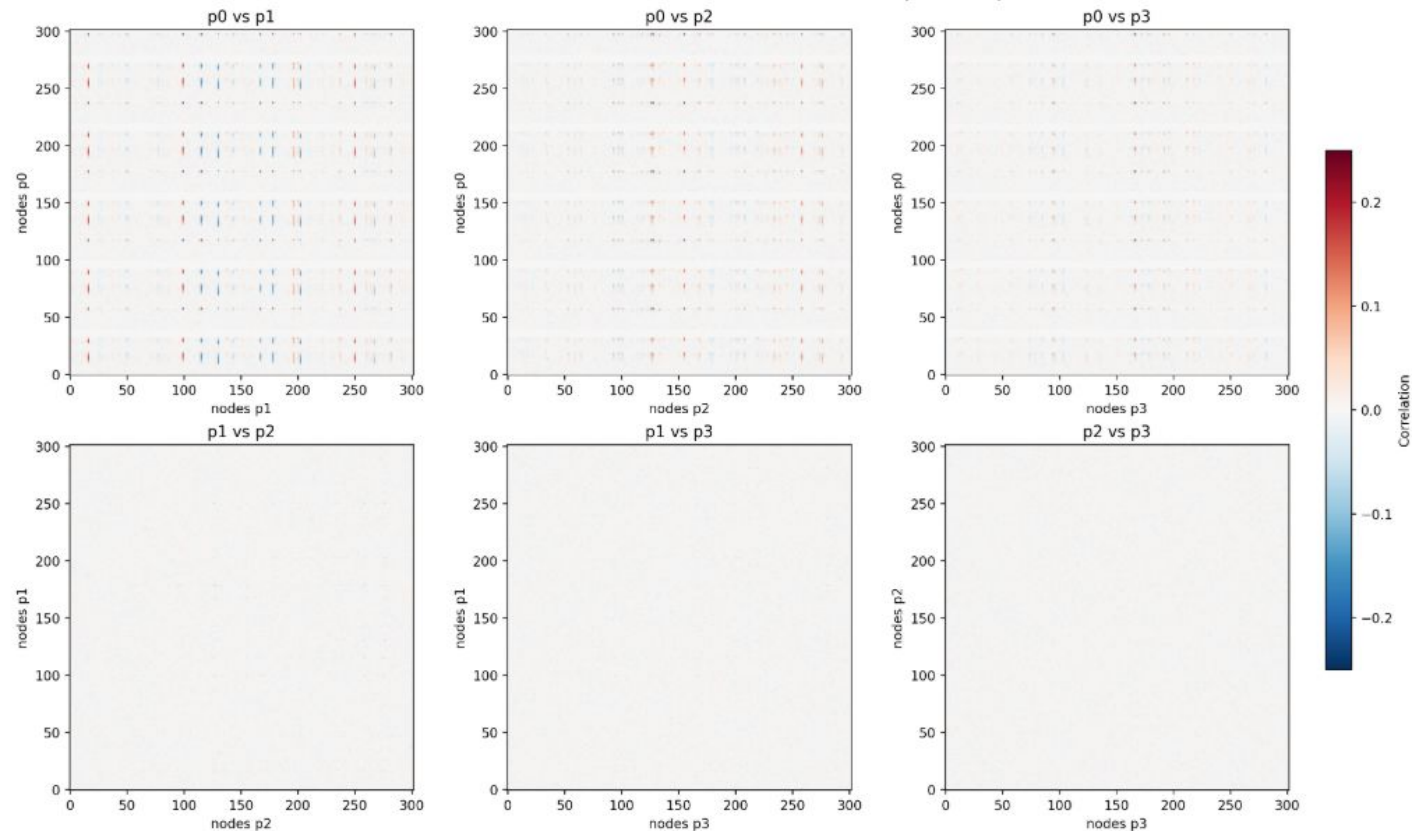
Now looking at the correlation between nodes in different partitions

- Computed for each pair of different partitions (save Frobenius metric)



# Other Combinations (Encoder)

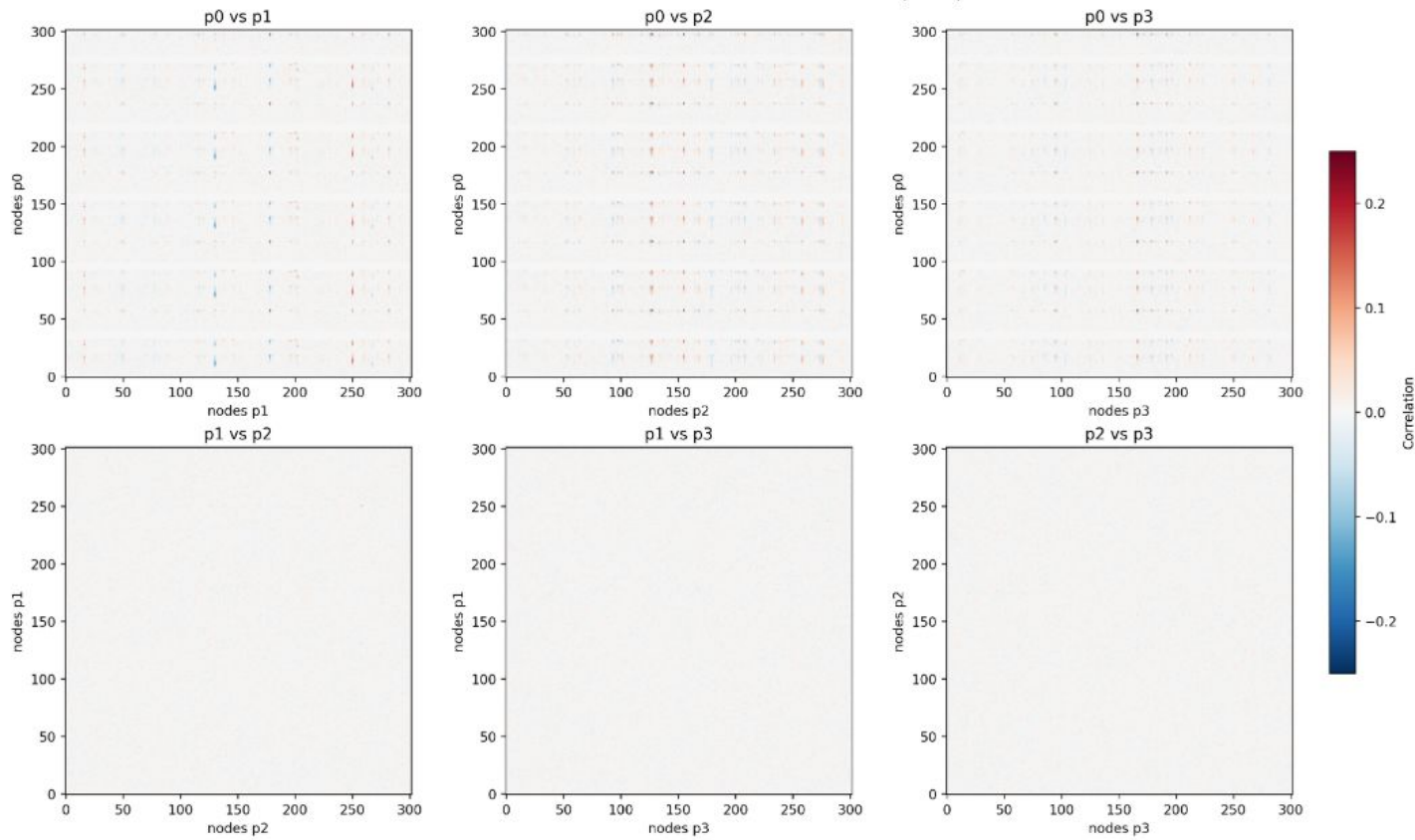
Latent Cross-Partition Correlations — Posterior (Encoder)



No correlation  
pattern when the  
first partition is not  
involved

# Other Combinations (RBM)

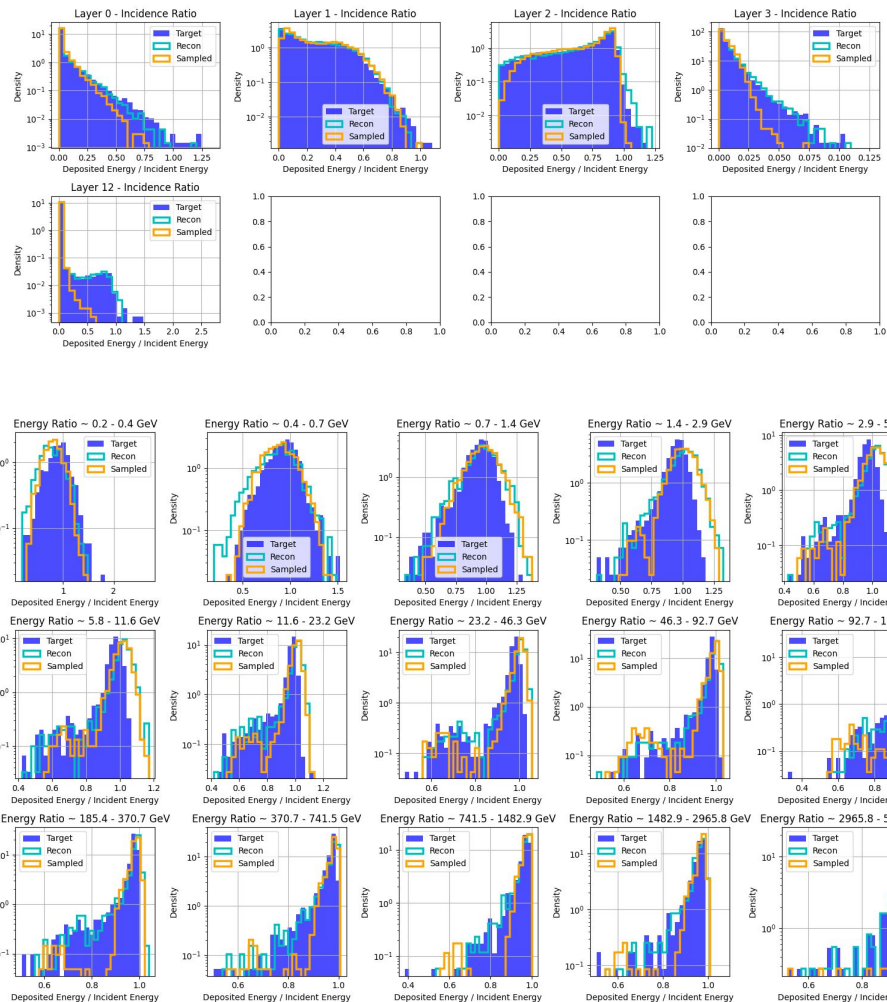
Latent Cross-Partition Correlations — Prior (RBM)



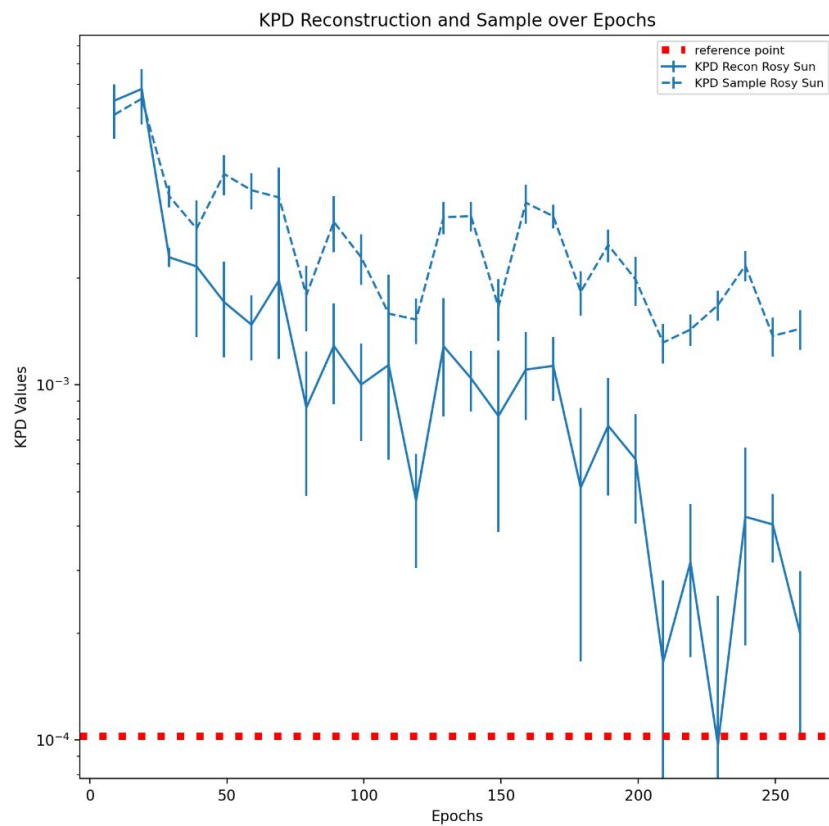
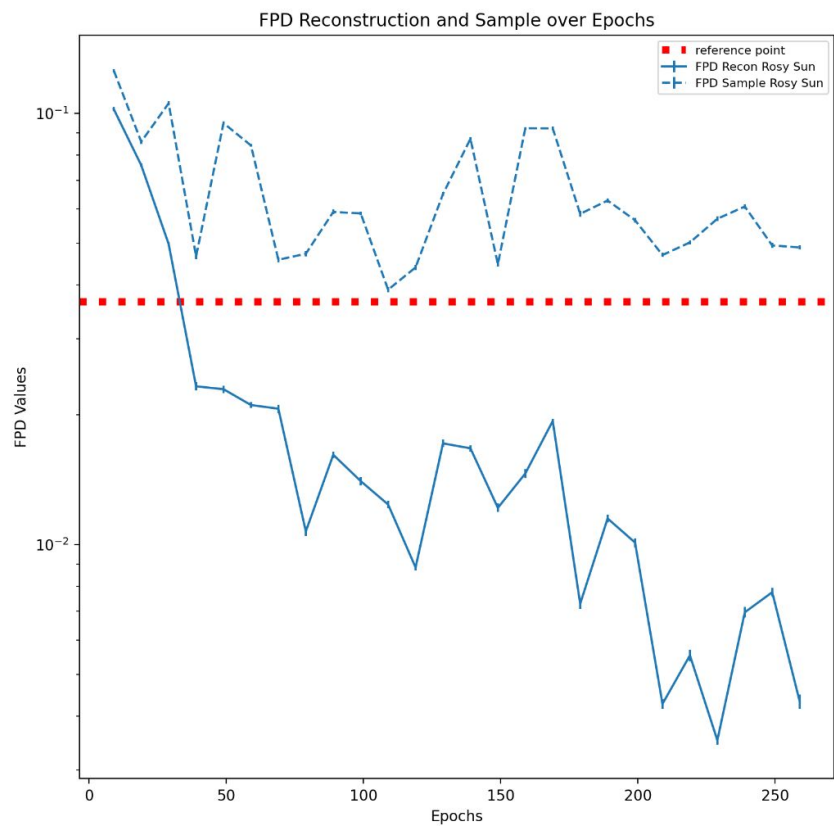
Again no  
correlation  
when the first  
partition is not  
involved

# Model trained on ATLAS New

- Epoch 260, training in VAE mode



# KPD and FPD for ATLAS New



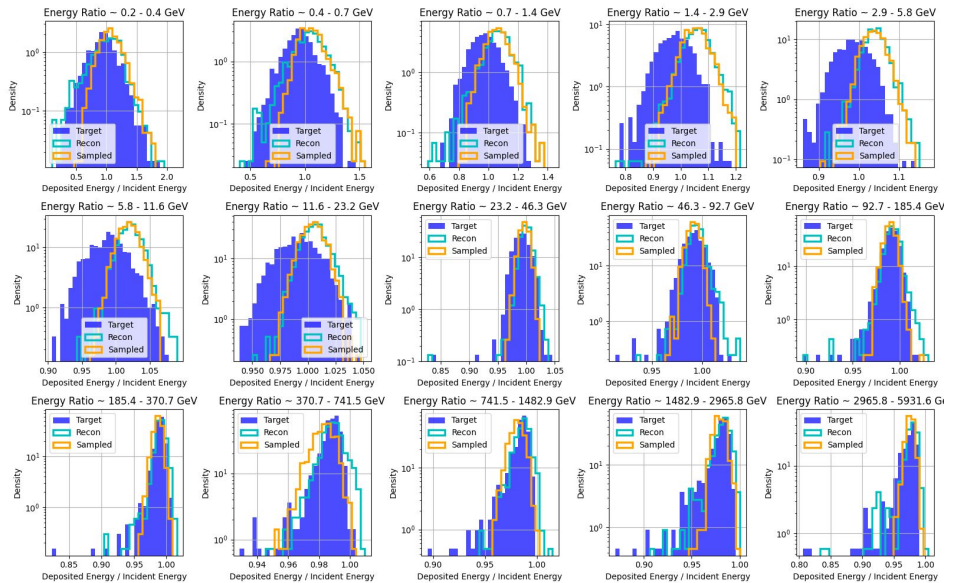
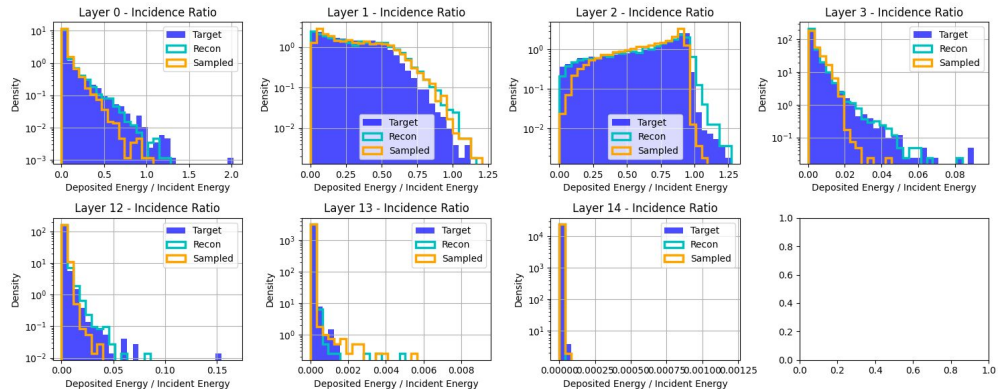
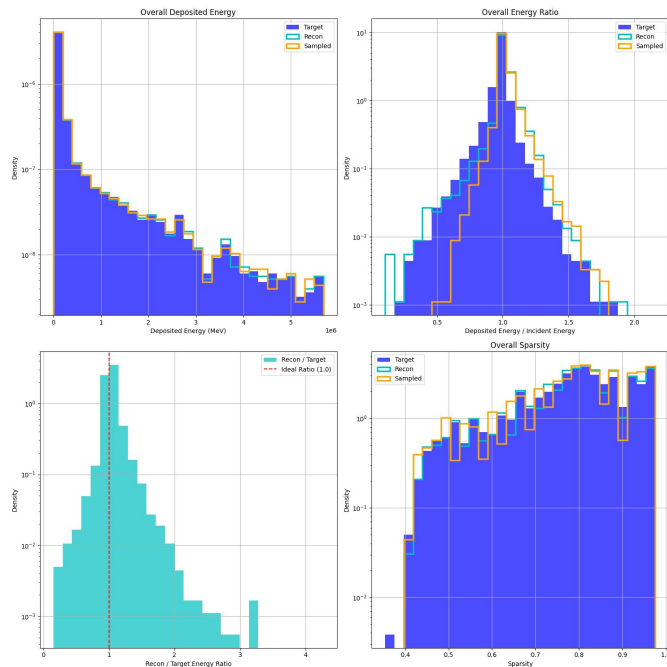
# Updates on Decoder: Two Heads are Better than One

- Removed heads in all subdecoders except for last
- Performance without regularization on par compared to old models with regularization

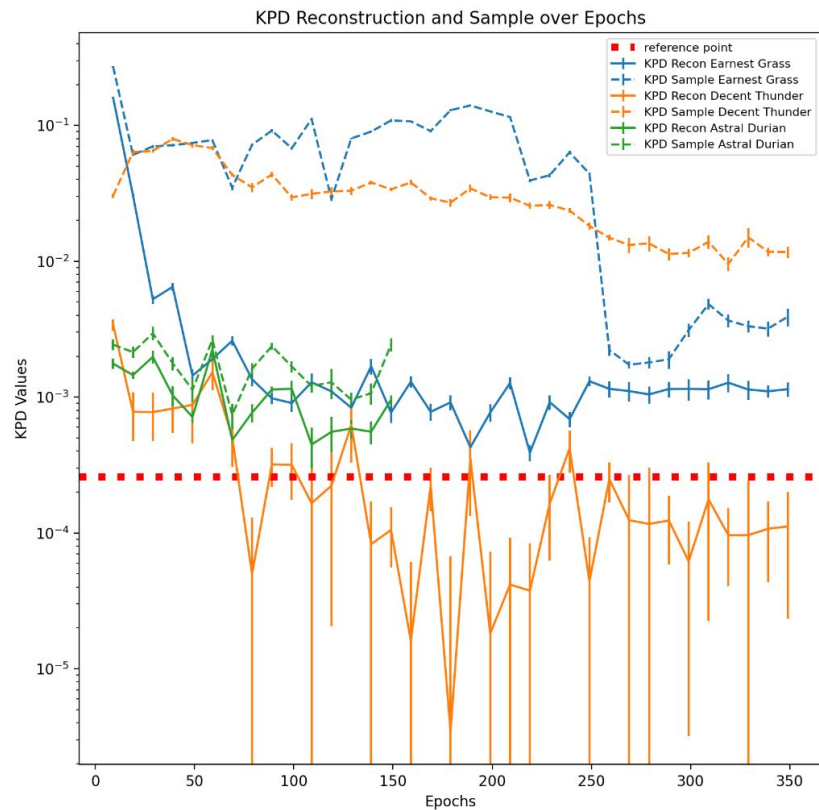
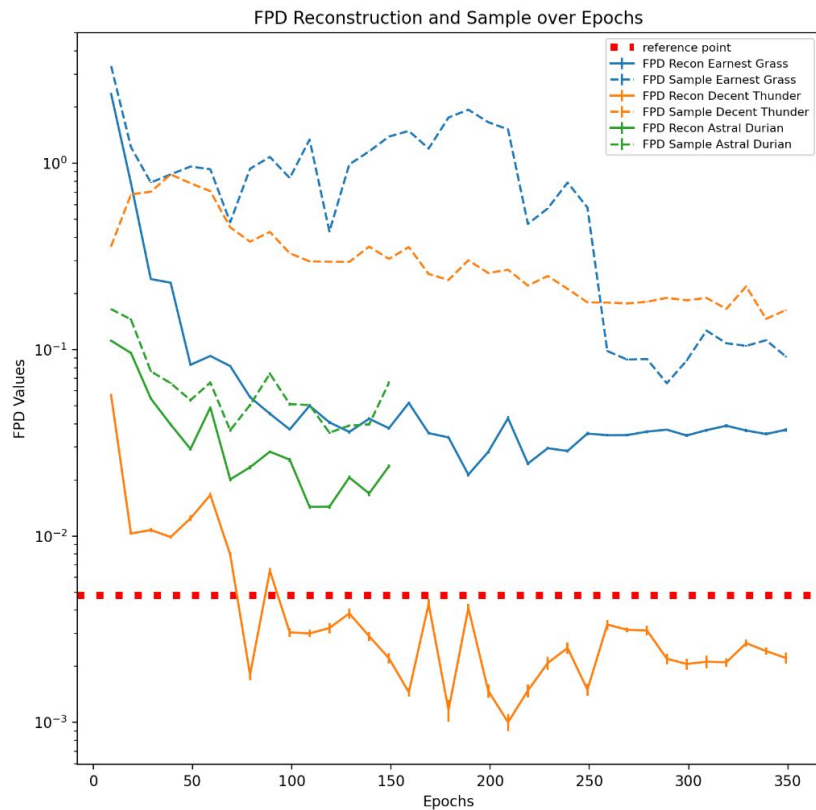


# Geodecoder With Two Heads

- Epoch 150, Training in VAE Mode



# KPD and FPD for Geodecoder



# Optimizers Improvements

- Introduced saving and loading optimizers for both VAE and RBM
- Added RBM code to change weights in place to support Pytorch optimizer

```
@property
def weight_dict(self):
    """Accessor method for a protected variable

    :return: dict with partition combinations as str keys ('01', '02', ...)
             and partition weight matrices as values (w_01, w_02, ...)
    """
    # if self._gpu:
    for key in self._weight_dict.keys():
        self._weight_dict[key] = self._weight_dict[key] \
            * self._weight_mask_dict[key]
    return self._weight_dict
```

```
import torch
from model.rbm.rbm import RBM
from torch.optim import Adam

class RBMtorch(RBM):
    def __init__(self, cfg=None):
        super(RBMtorch, self).__init__(cfg)

    @property
    def weight_dict(self):
        """Return masked weights as a dict.

        :return: dict with partition combinations as str keys ('01', '02', ...)
                 and masked partition weight matrices as values.
        """
        masked_weight_dict = {}
        for key in self._weight_dict.keys():
            masked_weight_dict[key] = self._weight_dict[key] * self._weight_mask_dict[key]
        return masked_weight_dict

    def initOpt(self):
        params_to_optimize = list(self._weight_dict.values()) + list(self.bias_dict.values())

        self.opt = Adam(
            params_to_optimize,
            lr=self._config.rbm.lr,
        )

    def update_params(self):
        self.opt.zero_grad()

        with torch.no_grad():
            for key, param in self._weight_dict.items():
                if key in self.grad["weight"]:
                    param.grad = -1 * self.grad["weight"][key].detach()
            for key, param in self.bias_dict.items():
                if key in self.grad["bias"]:
                    param.grad = -1 * self.grad["bias"][key].detach()
        self.opt.step()
```