

# Probing Hadron Structure with Exclusive Pion Production Reaction at Jefferson Lab

*Saturday, 14 February 2026 09:15 (15 minutes)*

One of the central challenges in modern physics is to unravel hadronic structure, as the strongly coupled, non-perturbative nature of QCD at low energies makes it difficult to derive the observed properties of hadrons from their underlying quarks and gluons. The pion ( $\pi$ -meson) is the lightest quark system, and its properties are deeply linked to our understanding of how quarks are confined in hadronic matter. The pion form factor ( $F_\pi$ ) is a key observable that can be accessed through the exclusive pion electro-production reaction  $p(e, e'\pi^+)n$ . The Pion-LT experiment was conducted to measure  $F_\pi$  to high  $Q^2$  across a broad kinematic range at the Thomas Jefferson National Accelerator Facility (JLab) in Newport News, Virginia, USA. This experiment aims to measure the separated longitudinal ( $\sigma_L$ ) and transverse ( $\sigma_T$ ) cross-sections using the unique Rosenbluth LT-separation technique to extract  $F_\pi$  with high precision. In this talk, I will present preliminary results for LT-separated cross-sections at  $Q^2 = 3.85$  GeV measured using the Rosenbluth technique, on behalf of the PionLT Collaboration.

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